

1 INTRODUCTION

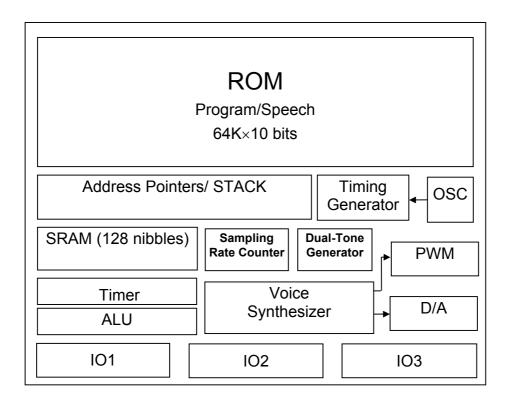
SNC353 is a 1-channel voice synthesizer and dual-tone melody IC with PWM direct drive circuit. It built-in a 4-bit tiny controller with one 4-bit input port and two 4-bit I/O ports. By programming through the tiny controller in SNC353, user's varied applications including voice section combination, dual-tone melody, key trigger arrangement, output control, and other logic functions can be easily implemented.

2 FEATURES

- Single power supply 2.4V − 5.5V
- 20 seconds voice capacity are provided (@6KHZ sample rate)
- Built in a 4-bit tiny controller
- One 4-bit input port and two 4-bit I/O ports are provided
- 128*4 bits RAM are provided
- 64K*10 ROM size are provided for voice data and program
- Maximum 16k program ROM is provided
- Readable ROM code data
- IR carrier signal is provided
- Built in a high quality speech synthesizer
- Adaptive playing speed from 2.5k-20kHz is provided
- One voice channel plus Dual-Tone Melody
- Built in a PWM Direct Drive circuit and a fixed current D/A output
- System clock: 2MHz
- Low Power Reset



3 Block Diagram



4 PIN ASSIGNMENT

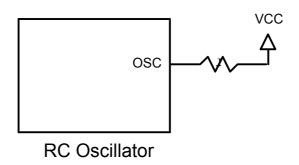
Symbol	I/O	Function Description			
P13 ~ P10		Bit3 ~ Bit0 of Input port 1			
P23 ~ P20	1/0	Bit3 ~ Bit0 of I/O port 2			
P33 ~ P30	1/0	Bit3 ~ Bit0 of I/O port 3			
VDD	Р	Positive power supply			
GND	Р	Negative power supply			
RST	I	Reset pin (active high)			
OSC	0	Oscillator / Crystal Out			
BUO1/VO	0	Positive Output of PWM or DA output			
BUO2	0	Negative Output of PWM			



5 FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

5.1. Oscillator

SNC353 accept RC type oscillator for system clock. The typical circuit diagram for oscillator is listed as follow.



5.2. **ROM**

SNC353 contains substantial 64K words (10-bit) internal ROM. Program, voices and other data are shared with this same 64K words ROM.

5.3. RAM

SNC353 contains 128 nibbles RAM. The 128 nibbles RAM are divided into eight pages (page 0 to page 7, 16 nibbles RAM on each page). In our programming structure, users can easily define and locate RAM page in the program. For instance, users can use the instructions, PAGEn (n=0 to 7) to switch and indicate the RAM page. Besides, users can use direct mode, M0 ~ M15 in the data transfer type instructions, to access all 16 nibbles of each page.

5.4. Power Down Mode

"End" instruction will power down SNC353 and enable IC to consume fewer current for power saving. (<3uA @VDD=3V and <5uA @VDD=5V) Please be aware that when the power down mode is activated in SNC353, any valid data transition (L→H or H→L) occurring on any input port (P1) or IO ports (P2 and P3) will lead SNC353 back to normal operation mode.

5.5. Sampling Rate Counter

The unique sampling rate counter is designed in voice channel to be able to play diverse voices at different sample playing rates. The playing rate can be adaptively set up among from the wide ranges of 2.5KHz to 20KHz. This feature makes voice close to its original source and yield the better voice quality.

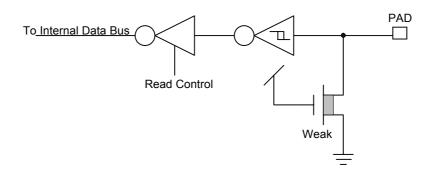


5.6. Dual-Tone Generator

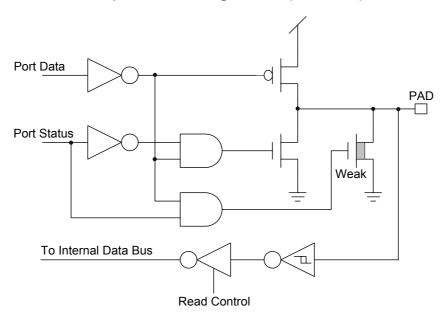
A dual-tone melody generator is included to generate 2-channel music songs with a pleasant square-wave-like timbre. The pitch range of each tone generator is as wide as 4 octaves (48 different notes totally). The output of dual-tone generator can be mixed with the output of voice synthesizer to achieve voice playing with BGM (background music). Additionally, Sonix provides a numbered-musical-notation representation to help users compose their songs. Further, a MIDI (1.0) file translator can convert MIDI files into Sonix format.

5.7. I/O Ports

P1 is a 4-bit input port and P2/P3 are two 4-bit I/O ports. Any bit of P2 and P3 can be programmed as either input or output port individually. Any valid data transition ($H\rightarrow L$ or $L\rightarrow H$) of P1, P2 and P3 can reactivate the chip when the chip is in power-down mode.



Input Port Configuration (P10~P13)



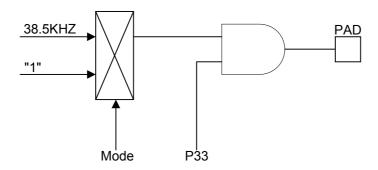
I/O Port Configuration (P20~P23, P30~P33)

Note: weak N-MOS's can serve as pull-low resistor.



5.8. IR Function

P33 can be modulated with 38.5KHz square wave before sent out to P33 pin. The IR signal can be achieved by this modulated signal.



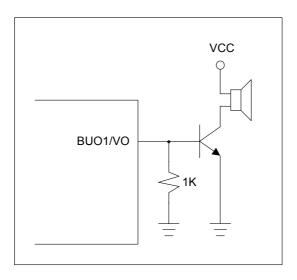
5.9. DAC & PWM

SNC353 is an advanced chip to be designed having two optimal methods to play out the voices. One is DAC and the other is PWM. Upon user's applications, user can select either DAC or PWM in his design. Please be aware that only one method can be activated at a time.

DAC: A 7-bit current type digital-to-analog converter is built-in SNC353. The relationship between input digital data and output analog current signal is listed in the following table. Also, the recommended application circuit is illustrated as follows.

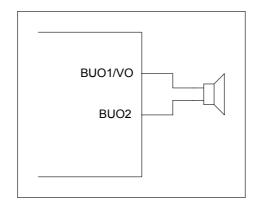
Input data	Typical value of output current (mA)
0	0
1	3/127
N	n*(3/127)
127	3





DAC output

PWM: A PWM (pulse width modulation) circuit is built-in SNC353. PWM can convert input digital data into pulse trains with suitable different pulse width. The maximum resolution of PWM is 7 bits. Two huge output stage circuits are designed in SNC353. With this advanced circuit, the chip is capable of driving speaker directly without external transistors. The recommended application circuit is illustrated as follows.



PWM Output



6 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Items	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit.	
Supply Voltage	V_{DD} - V	-0.3	6.0	V	
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	V _{SS} -0.3	V _{DD} +0.3	V	
Operating Temperature	T _{OP}	0	55.0	°C	
Storage Temperature	T _{STG}	-55.0	125.0	°C	

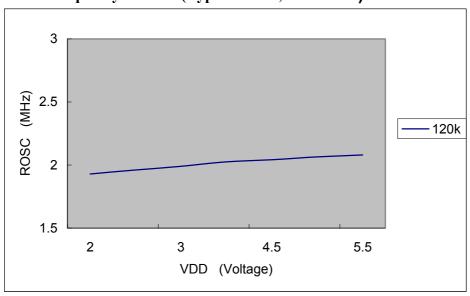
7 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Item	Sym.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Condition
Operating Voltage	V_{DD}	2.4	3.0	5.5	V	
Standby current	I _{SBY}	-	2.0	-	иA	V _{DD} =3V , no load
			5.0			V _{DD} =4.5V, no load
Operating Current	I _{OPR}	-	300	-	иA	V _{DD} =3V , no load
			700			V _{DD} =4.5V, no load
Input current of	I _{IH}	-	3.0	10.0	иA	V_{DD} =3 V , V_{IN} =3 V
P1, P2, P3						
Drive current of	I _{OD}	-	4	-	mΑ	V_{DD} =3 V , V_{O} =2.4 V
P2, P3						
Sink Current of	los	-	6	-	mΑ	V_{DD} =3V, V_{O} =0.4V
P2, P3						
Drive current of	I _{OD}	-	5	-	mΑ	V _{DD} =4.5V,V _O =3.9V
P2, P3						
Sink Current of	los	-	9	-	mΑ	V _{DD} =4.5V,V _O =0.4V
P2, P3						
Drive current of Buo1	I _{OD}	100	120	-	mА	VDD=3V,Buo1=1.5V
Sink Current of Buo1	Ios	100	120	-	mΑ	VDD=3V,Buo1=1.5V
Drive Current of Buo2	I _{OD}	100	120	-	mA	VDD=3V,Buo2=1.5V
Sink Current of Buo2	los	100	120	-	mА	VDD=3V,Buo2=1.5V
Oscillation Freq.	Fosc	-	2.0	-	MHz	V _{DD} =3V
IR Carrier Frequency	Fir	-	38.5	-	KHz	Fosc=2MHz

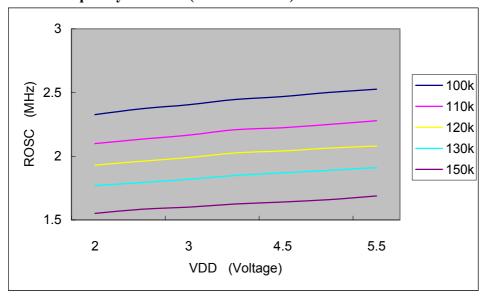


8 ROSC Performance

ROSC frequency vs VDD (Typical value, $R=120K\Omega$)



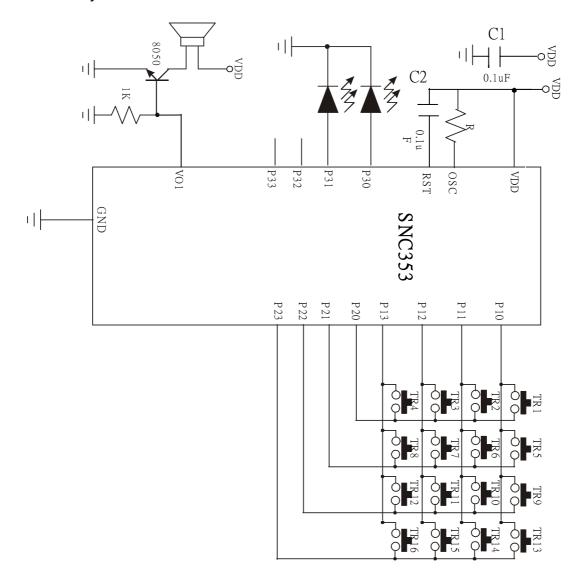
ROSC frequency vs. VDD (For various R)





9 APPLICATION CIRCUIT

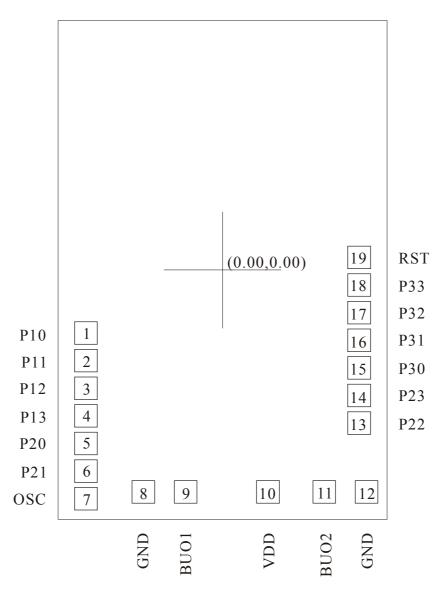
D/A Speaker Output 16 Scan Keys



Note: The C1 (0.1uF) between Power and GND should be closed to VDD pin of SNC353 as possible.



10 BONDING PAD



SNC353

Note: The substrate MUST be connected to Vss in PCB layout.



DISCLAIMER

The information appearing in SONiX web pages ("this publication") is believed to be accurate.

However, this publication could contain technical inaccuracies or typographical errors. The reader should not assume that this publication is error-free or that it will be suitable for any particular purpose. SONiX makes no warranty, express, statutory implied or by description in this publication or other documents which are referenced by or linked to this publication. In no event shall SONiX be liable for any special, incidental, indirect or consequential damages of any kind, or any damages whatsoever, including, without limitation, those resulting from loss of use, data or profits, whether or not advised of the possibility of damage, and on any theory of liability, arising out of or in connection with the use or performance of this publication or other documents which are referenced by or linked to this publication.

This publication was developed for products offered in Taiwan. SONiX may not offer the products discussed in this document in other countries. Information is subject to change without notice. Please contact SONiX or its local representative for information on offerings available. Integrated circuits sold by SONiX are covered by the warranty and patent indemnification provisions stipulated in the terms of sale only. The application circuits illustrated in this document are for reference purposes only. SONIX DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, INCLUDING THE WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE. SONIX reserves the right to halt production or alter the specifications and prices, and discontinue marketing the Products listed at any time without notice. Accordingly, the reader is cautioned to verify that the data sheets and other information in this publication are current before placing orders.

Products described herein are intended for use in normal commercial applications. Applications involving unusual environmental or reliability requirements, e.g. military equipment or medical life support equipment, are specifically not recommended without additional processing by SONIX for such application.



