4-Bit Binary Full Adder with Fast Carry

The SN74LS283 is a high-speed 4-Bit Binary Full Adder with internal carry lookahead. It accepts two 4-bit binary words $(A_1-A_4,\,B_1-B_4)$ and a Carry Input (C_0) . It generates the binary Sum outputs $(\Sigma_1-\Sigma_4)$ and the Carry Output (C_4) from the most significant bit. The LS283 operates with either active HIGH or active LOW operands (positive or negative logic).

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-----------------|--|------|-----|------|------|
| V _{CC} | Supply Voltage | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.25 | V |
| T _A | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | 0 | 25 | 70 | °C |
| I _{OH} | Output Current – High | | | -0.4 | mA |
| I _{OL} | Output Current – Low | | | 8.0 | mA |



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LOW

POWER SCHOTTKY



PLASTIC N SUFFIX CASE 648



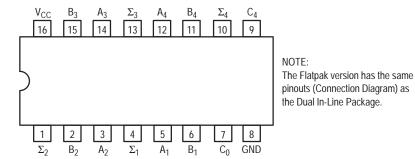
SOIC D SUFFIX CASE 751B

ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Shipping |
|------------|------------|------------------|
| SN74LS283N | 16 Pin DIP | 2000 Units/Box |
| SN74LS283D | 16 Pin | 2500/Tape & Reel |

1

CONNECTION DIAGRAM DIP (TOP VIEW)

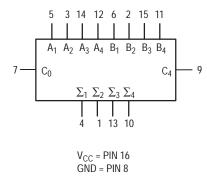


| | | LOADING (Note a) | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--|
| PIN NAMES | | HIGH | LOW | |
| A ₁ – A ₄ | Operand A Inputs | 1.0 U.L. | 0.5 U.L. | |
| $B_1 - B_4$ | Operand B Inputs | 1.0 U.L. | 0.5 U.L. | |
| C_0 | Carry Input | 0.5 U.L. | 0.25 U.L. | |
| $\Sigma_1 - \Sigma_4$ | Sum Outputs | 10 U.L. | 5 U.L. | |
| C_4 | Carry Output | 10 U.L. | 5 U.L. | |

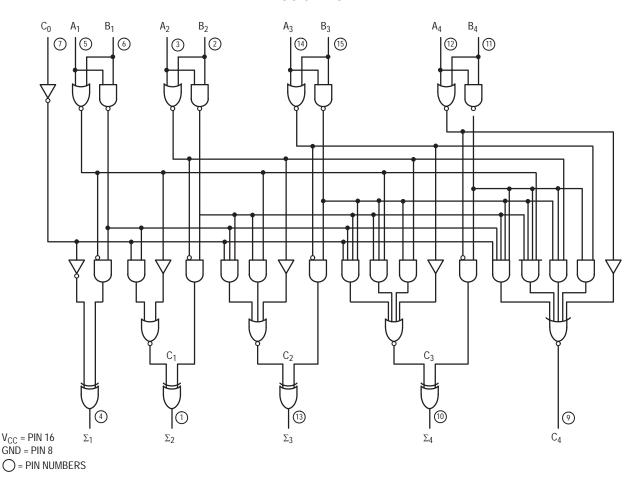
NOTES:

a) 1 TTL Unit Load (U.L.) = 40 μ A HIGH/1.6 mA LOW.

LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC DIAGRAM



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The LS283 adds two 4-bit binary words (A plus B) plus the incoming carry. The binary sum appears on the sum outputs (Σ_1 – Σ_4) and outgoing carry (C4) outputs.

$$\begin{array}{l} C_0 + (A_1 + B_1) + 2(A_2 + B_2) + 4(A_3 + B_3) + 8(A_4 + B_4) = \sum_1 + 2 \\ \sum_2 + 4 \sum_3 + 8 \sum_4 + 16C_4 \end{array}$$

Where: (+) = plus

Due to the symmetry of the binary add function the LS283 can be used with either all inputs and outputs active HIGH (positive logic) or with all inputs and outputs active LOW (negative logic). Note that with active HIGH inputs, Carry Input can not be left open, but must be held LOW when no carry in is intended.

Example:

| | C ₀ | Α1 | A ₂ | A ₃ | A ₄ | B ₁ | B ₂ | В3 | B ₄ | Σ_1 | Σ_{2} | Σ3 | Σ_4 | C ₄ |
|--------------|----------------|----|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----|----------------|------------|--------------|----|------------|----------------|
| logic levels | L | L | Н | L | Н | Н | L | L | Н | Н | Н | L | L | Н |
| Active HIGH | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Active LOW | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

(10+9=19) (carry+5+6=12)

Interchanging inputs of equal weight does not affect the operation, thus C_0 , A_1 , B_1 , can be arbitrarily assigned to pins 7, 5 or 3.

FUNCTIONAL TRUTH TABLE

| C (n-1) | An | B _n | Σ_{n} | C _n |
|---------|----|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| L | L | L | L | L |
| L | L | Н | Н | L |
| L | Н | L | Н | L |
| L | Н | Н | L | Н |
| Н | L | L | Н | L |
| Н | L | Н | L | Н |
| Н | Н | L | L | Н |
| Н | Н | Н | Н | Н |

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

| | | Limits | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-----|-------|------|------|---|---|--|
| Symbol | nbol Parameter | | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Tes | Test Conditions | |
| V _{IH} | Input HIGH Voltage | | 2.0 | | | V | Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage for All Inputs | | |
| V _{IL} | Input LOW Voltage | | | | 0.8 | V | Guaranteed Inpu All Inputs | t LOW Voltage for | |
| V_{IK} | Input Clamp Diode Vo | ltage | | -0.65 | -1.5 | V | V _{CC} = MIN, I _{IN} = | –18 mA | |
| V _{OH} | Output HIGH Voltage | | 2.7 | 3.5 | | V | V_{CC} = MIN, I_{OH} = MAX, V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} per Truth Table | | |
| ., | 0 | | | 0.25 | 0.4 | V | $I_{OL} = 4.0 \text{ mA}$ $V_{CC} = V_{CC} \text{ MIN},$ | | |
| V_{OL} | Output LOW Voltage | | | 0.35 | 0.5 | V | I _{OL} = 8.0 mA | V _{IN} = V _{IL} or V _{IH} per Truth Table | |
| | | C ₀ | | | 20 | μА | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 2.7 V | | |
| | Innut I IICI I Current | Any A or B | | | 40 | μА | | | |
| I _{IH} | Input HIGH Current | C ₀ | | | 0.1 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 7.0 V | | |
| | | Any A or B | | | 0.2 | mA | VCC = IVIAX, VIN | = 7.0 V | |
| I | Input LOW Current | C ₀ | | | -0.4 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX, V _{IN} = 0.4 V | | |
| I _{IL} | Input LOW Current | Any A or B | | | -0.8 | mA | | | |
| I _{OS} | Short Circuit Current (| Note 1) | -20 | | -100 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX | | |
| I _{CC} | Power Supply Current Total, Output HIGH | | | | 34 | mA | V _{CC} = MAX | | |
| | Total, Output LOW | Total, Output LOW | | | 39 | | | | |

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

 C_1 – C_3 are generated internally C_0 is an external input C_4 is an output generated internally

AC CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, $V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}$)

| | | Limits | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------|----------|----------|------|------------------------|
| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Test Conditions |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay, C_0 Input to Any Σ Output | | 16 15 | 24 24 | ns | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay, Any A or B Input to Σ Outputs | | 15 15 | 24 24 | ns | C _L = 15 pF |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay, C_0 Input to C_4 Output | | 11 11 | 17 22 | ns | Figures 1 & 2 |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay, Any A or B Input to C ₄ Output | | 11 12 | 17 17 | ns | |

AC WAVEFORMS

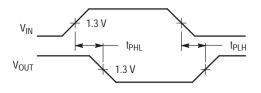


Figure 1.

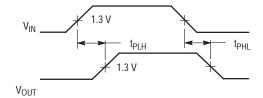
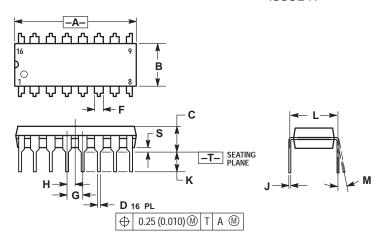


Figure 2.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

N SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 648-08 ISSUE R

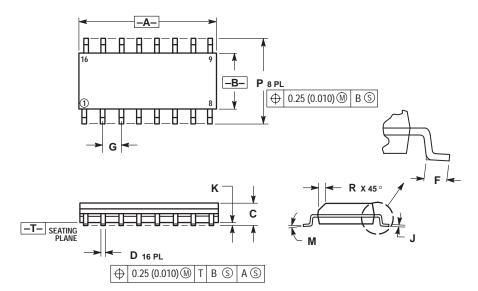


- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
 3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL.
 4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
 5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.

| | INC | HES | MILLIN | IETERS | |
|-----|-------|-------|----------|--------|--|
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| Α | 0.740 | 0.770 | 18.80 | 19.55 | |
| В | 0.250 | 0.270 | 6.35 | 6.85 | |
| С | 0.145 | 0.175 | 3.69 | 4.44 | |
| D | 0.015 | 0.021 | 0.39 | 0.53 | |
| F | 0.040 | 0.70 | 1.02 | 1.77 | |
| G | 0.100 | BSC | 2.54 BSC | | |
| Н | 0.050 | BSC | 1.27 BSC | | |
| J | 0.008 | 0.015 | 0.21 | 0.38 | |
| K | 0.110 | 0.130 | 2.80 | 3.30 | |
| L | 0.295 | 0.305 | 7.50 | 7.74 | |
| М | 0° | 10 ° | 0° | 10 ° | |
| S | 0.020 | 0.040 | 0.51 | 1.01 | |

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

D SUFFIX PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE CASE 751B-05 **ISSUE J**



NOTES:

- NOTES:

 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.

 3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.

 4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.

 5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

| | MILLIN | IETERS | INC | HES | |
|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--|
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| Α | 9.80 | 10.00 | 0.386 | 0.393 | |
| В | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 | |
| С | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.054 | 0.068 | |
| D | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.014 | 0.019 | |
| F | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.016 | 0.049 | |
| G | 1.27 | BSC | 0.050 | 0 BSC | |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.009 | |
| K | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.009 | |
| M | 0 ° | 7° | 0 ° | 7° | |
| Р | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.229 | 0.244 | |
| R | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.019 | |

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